Wednesday, FEBRUARY 25, 2009

10th Annual American Mathematics Contest 10

AMC 10
CONTEST B

THE MATHEMATICAL ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA
American Mathematics Competitions

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOUR PROCTOR GIVES THE SIGNAL TO BEGIN.

2. This is a 25-question, multiple choice test. Each question is followed by answers marked A, B, C, D and E. Only one of these is correct.

3. Mark your answer to each problem on the AMC 10 Answer Form with a #2 pencil. Check the blackened circles for accuracy and erase errors and stray marks completely. Only answers properly marked on the answer form will be graded.

4. SCORING: You will receive 6 points for each correct answer, 1.5 points for each problem left unanswered, and 0 points for each incorrect answer.

5. No aids are permitted other than scratch paper, graph paper, ruler, compass, protractor, and erasers. No calculators are allowed. No problems on the test will *require* the use of a calculator.

6. Figures are not necessarily drawn to scale.

7. Before beginning the test, your proctor will ask you to record certain information on the answer form. When your proctor gives the signal, begin working the problems. You will have **75 MINUTES** to complete the test.

8. When you finish the exam, *sign your name* in the space provided on the Answer Form.

   Students who score 120 or above or finish in the top 1% on this AMC 10 will be invited to take the 27th annual American Invitational Mathematics Examination (AIME) on Tuesday, March 17, 2009 or Wednesday, April 1, 2009. More details about the AIME and other information are on the back page of this test booklet.

1. Each morning of her five-day workweek, Jane bought either a 50-cent muffin or a 75-cent bagel. Her total cost for the week was a whole number of dollars. How many bagels did she buy?

   (A) 1   **(B)** 2   **(C)** 3   **(D)** 4   **(E)** 5

2. Which of the following is equal to

$$\frac{\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{4}}{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{3}}\,?$$

   (A) $\dfrac{1}{4}$ **(B)** $\dfrac{1}{3}$ **(C)** $\dfrac{1}{2}$ **(D)** $\dfrac{2}{3}$ **(E)** $\dfrac{3}{4}$

3. Paula the painter had just enough paint for 30 identically sized rooms. Unfortunately, on the way to work, three cans of paint fell off her truck, so she had only enough paint for 25 rooms. How many cans of paint did she use for the 25 rooms?

   (A) 10   **(B)** 12   **(C)** 15   **(D)** 18   **(E)** 25

4. A rectangular yard contains two flower beds in the shape of congruent isosceles right triangles. The remainder of the yard has a trapezoidal shape, as shown. The parallel sides of the trapezoid have lengths 15 and 25 meters. What fraction of the yard is occupied by the flower beds?

   (A) $\dfrac{1}{8}$ **(B)** $\dfrac{1}{6}$ **(C)** $\dfrac{1}{5}$ **(D)** $\dfrac{1}{4}$ **(E)** $\dfrac{1}{3}$

5. Twenty percent less than 60 is one-third more than what number?

   (A) 16   **(B)** 30   **(C)** 32   **(D)** 36   **(E)** 48

6. Kiana has two older twin brothers. The product of their three ages is 128. What is the sum of their three ages?

   **(A)** 10   **(B)** 12   **(C)** 16   **(D)** 18   **(E)** 24

7. By inserting parentheses, it is possible to give the expression

$$2 \times 3 + 4 \times 5$$

several values. How many different values can be obtained?

(A) 2   (B) 3   (C) 4   (D) 5   (E) 6

8. In a certain year the price of gasoline rose by 20% during January, fell by 20% during February, rose by 25% during March, and fell by x% during April. The price of gasoline at the end of April was the same as it had been at the beginning of January. To the nearest integer, what is x?

(A) 12   (B) 17   (C) 20   (D) 25   (E) 35

9. Segment BD and AE intersect at C, as shown, $AB = BC = CD = CE$, and $\angle A = \frac{5}{2}\angle B$. What is the degree measure of $\angle D$?
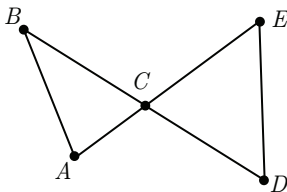
(A) 52.5   (B) 55   (C) 57.5   (D) 60   (E) 62.5

10. A flagpole is originally 5 meters tall. A hurricane snaps the flagpole at a point x meters above the ground so that the upper part, still attached to the stump, touches the ground 1 meter away from the base. What is x?

(A) 2.0   (B) 2.1   (C) 2.2   (D) 2.3   (E) 2.4

11. How many 7 digit palindromes (numbers that read the same backward as forward) can be formed using the digits 2, 2, 3, 3, 5, 5, 5?

(A) 6   (B) 12   (C) 24   (D) 36   (E) 48

12. Distinct points A, B, C, and D lie on a line, with $AB = BC = CD = 1$. Points E and F lie on a second line, parallel to the first, with $EF = 1$. A triangle with positive area has three of the six points as its vertices. How many possible values are there for the area of the triangle?

(A) 3   (B) 4   (C) 5   (D) 6   (E) 7

13. As shown below, convex pentagon $ABCDE$ has sides $AB = 3$, $BC = 4$, $CD = 6$, $DE = 3$, and $EA = 7$. The pentagon is originally positioned in the plane with vertex A at the origin and vertex B on the positive x-axis. The pentagon is then rolled clockwise to the right along the x-axis. Which side will touch the point $x = 2009$ on the x-axis?
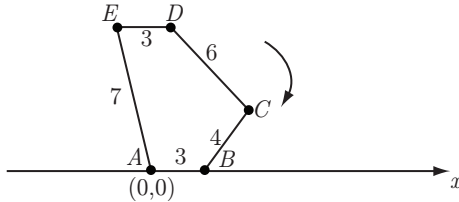

(**A**) $\overline{AB}$ (**B**) $\overline{BC}$ (**C**) $\overline{CD}$ (**D**) $\overline{DE}$ (**E**) $\overline{EA}$

14. On Monday, Millie puts a quart of seeds, 25% of which are millet, into a bird feeder. On each successive day she adds another quart of the same mix of seeds without removing any seeds that are left. Each day the birds eat only 25% of the millet in the feeder, but they eat all of the other seeds. On which day, just after Millie has placed the seeds, will the birds find that more than half the seeds in the feeder are millet?

(**A**) Tuesday   (**B**) Wednesday   (**C**) Thursday   (**D**) Friday

(**E**) Saturday

15. When a bucket is two-thirds full of water, the bucket and water weigh a kilograms. When the bucket is one-half full of water the total weight is b kilograms. In terms of a and b, what is the total weight in kilograms when the bucket is full of water?

(**A**) $\dfrac{2}{3}a + \dfrac{1}{3}b$ (**B**) $\dfrac{3}{2}a - \dfrac{1}{2}b$ (**C**) $\dfrac{3}{2}a + b$

(**D**) $\dfrac{3}{2}a + 2b$ (**E**) $3a - 2b$

16. Points A and C lie on a circle centered at O, each of $\overline{BA}$ and $\overline{BC}$ are tangent to the circle, and $\triangle ABC$ is equilateral. The circle intersects $\overline{BO}$ at D. What is $\frac{BD}{BO}$?

(**A**) $\dfrac{\sqrt{2}}{3}$ (**B**) $\dfrac{1}{2}$ (**C**) $\dfrac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$ (**D**) $\dfrac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ (**E**) $\dfrac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

17. Five unit squares are arranged in the coordinate plane as shown, with the lower left corner at the origin. The slanted line, extending from $(a, 0)$ to $(3, 3)$, divides the entire region into two regions of equal area. What is a?
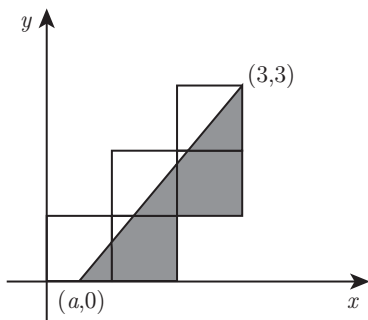
(A) $\dfrac{1}{2}$ (B) $\dfrac{3}{5}$ (C) $\dfrac{2}{3}$ (D) $\dfrac{3}{4}$ (E) $\dfrac{4}{5}$

18. Rectangle $ABCD$ has $AB = 8$ and $BC = 6$. Point M is the midpoint of diagonal $\overline{AC}$, and E is on $\overline{AB}$ with $\overline{ME} \perp \overline{AC}$. What is the area of $\triangle AME$?

(A) $\dfrac{65}{8}$ (B) $\dfrac{25}{3}$ (C) 9 (D) $\dfrac{75}{8}$ (E) $\dfrac{85}{8}$

19. A particular 12-hour digital clock displays the hour and minute of a day. Unfortunately, whenever it is supposed to display a 1, it mistakenly displays a 9. For example, when it is 1:16 PM the clock incorrectly shows 9:96 PM. What fraction of the day will the clock show the correct time?

(A) $\dfrac{1}{2}$ (B) $\dfrac{5}{8}$ (C) $\dfrac{3}{4}$ (D) $\dfrac{5}{6}$ (E) $\dfrac{9}{10}$

20. Triangle ABC has a right angle at B, $AB = 1$, and $BC = 2$. The bisector of $\angle BAC$ meets $\overline{BC}$ at D. What is BD?
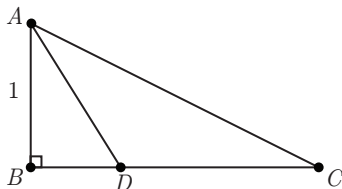

(A) $\dfrac{\sqrt{3} - 1}{2}$ (B) $\dfrac{\sqrt{5} - 1}{2}$ (C) $\dfrac{\sqrt{5} + 1}{2}$ (D) $\dfrac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{2}$ (E) $2\sqrt{3} - 1$

21. What is the remainder when $3^0 + 3^1 + 3^2 + \cdots + 3^{2009}$ is divided by 8?

    (A) 0   **(B)** 1   **(C)** 2   **(D)** 4   **(E)** 6

22. A cubical cake with edge length 2 inches is iced on the sides and the top. It is cut vertically into three pieces as shown in this top view, where M is the midpoint of a top edge. The piece whose top is triangle B contains c cubic inches of cake and s square inches of icing. What is $c + s$?
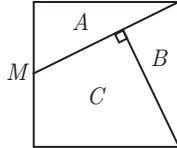

    (A) $\dfrac{24}{5}$ **(B)** $\dfrac{32}{5}$ **(C)** $8 + \sqrt{5}$ **(D)** $5 + \dfrac{16\sqrt{5}}{5}$ **(E)** $10 + 5\sqrt{5}$

23. Rachel and Robert run on a circular track. Rachel runs counterclockwise and completes a lap every 90 seconds, and Robert runs clockwise and completes a lap every 80 seconds. Both start from the start line at the same time. At some random time between 10 minutes and 11 minutes after they begin to run, a photographer standing inside the track takes a picture that shows one-fourth of the track, centered on the starting line. What is the probability that both Rachel and Robert are in the picture?

    (A) $\dfrac{1}{16}$ **(B)** $\dfrac{1}{8}$ **(C)** $\dfrac{3}{16}$ **(D)** $\dfrac{1}{4}$ **(E)** $\dfrac{5}{16}$

24. The keystone arch is an ancient architectural feature. It is composed of congruent isosceles trapezoids fitted together along the non-parallel sides, as shown. The bottom sides of the two end trapezoids are horizontal. In an arch made with 9 trapezoids, let x be the angle measure in degrees of the larger interior angle of the trapezoid. What is x?
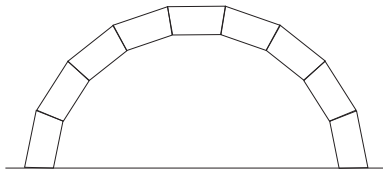
    (A) 100   **(B)** 102   **(C)** 104   **(D)** 106   **(E)** 108

25. Each face of a cube is given a single narrow stripe painted from the center of one edge to the center of its opposite edge. The choice of the edge pairing is made at random and independently for each face. What is the probability that there is a continuous stripe encircling the cube?

(**A**) 1/8   (**B**) 3/16   (**C**) 1/4   (**D**) 3/8   (**E**) 1/2

WRITE TO US!

Correspondence about the problems and solutions for this AMC 10
and orders for publications should be addressed to:

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The problems and solutions for this AMC 10 were prepared by the MAA's Committee on the
AMC 10 and AMC 12 under the direction of AMC 10 Subcommittee Chair:

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2009 AIME

The 27th annual AIME will be held on Tuesday, March 17, with the alternate on Wednesday, April 1. It is a 15-question, 3-hour, integer-answer exam. You will be invited to participate only if you score 120 or above or finish in the top 1% of the AMC 10, or if you score 100 or above or finish in the top 5% of the AMC 12. Top-scoring students on the AMC 10/12/AIME will be selected to take the USA Mathematical Olympiad (USAMO) on April 28 - 29, 2009. The best way to prepare for the AIME and USAMO is to study previous exams. Copies may be ordered as indicated below.

PUBLICATIONS

A complete listing of current publications, with ordering instructions, is at our web site:
www.unl.edu/amc.

2009

AMC 10 – CONTEST B

DO NOT OPEN UNTIL
WEDNESDAY, February 25, 2009

**Administration On An Earlier Date Will Disqualify
Your School's Results**

1. All information (Rules and Instructions) needed to administer this exam is contained in the TEACHERS' MANUAL, which is outside of this package. **PLEASE READ THE MANUAL BEFORE February 25, 2009.** Nothing is needed from inside this package until February 25.

2. Your PRINCIPAL or VICE PRINCIPAL must sign the Certification Form found in the Teachers' Manual.

3. The Answer Forms must be mailed by First Class mail to the AMC no later than 24 hours following the examination.

4. *The publication, reproduction or communication of the problems or solutions of this test during the period when students are eligible to participate seriously jeopardizes the integrity of the results. Dissemination during this period via copier, telephone, email, World Wide Web or media of any type is a violation of the competition rules.*